Stock of, the various Fire, Life, Marine, and other Insurance Companies already chartered, or that may hereafter be chartered by the Provincial Legislature, that no dividend or bonus be declared or paid, unless from the surplus earnings or profits arising or made from the business of such Companies over and above the paid up Capital thereof: Therefore, Her Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of Canada, enacts as follows:

Liability of Managers, &c., paying dividends of such Companies which shall impair their Capital Stock.

I. If the Managers, Directors or Trustees, of any Fire, Life, Marine, or other Assurance Company, incorporated by the Legislature of Canada, or of Upper Canada or Lower Canada, shall knowingly and wilfully declare and pay any dividend or bonus, out of the paid up capital of said Company, or when the Company is insolvent, or which would render it insolvent, or which would diminish the amount of its Capital Stock, such Managers, Directors or Trustees who may be present when such dividend or bonus shall have been declared and which said dividend shall be paid, shall be jointly and severally liable for all the debts of the Company then existing, and for all that shall be thereafter contracted while they shall respectively con-Proviso: how tinue in office; Provided always that if any of such Managers, Directors or Trustees, shall object to the declaration of such dividend or bonus, or to the payment of the same, and shall at any time before the time fixed for the payment thereof, file a written Statement of such objection in the Office of the Company, and also in the Registry Office of the City, Town or County where such Company is situated, such Managers, Directors or Trustees shall be exempt from such liability.

only such Managers may free themselves from such liability.

CAP. XC.

An Act to simplify and expedite the proceedings in the County Courts in Upper Canada, and to alter and amend the law in relation to these Courts.

[Assented to 1st July, 1856.]

laws

Preamble.

HEREAS it is expedient to simplify and expedite the proceedings in the several County Courts in Upper Canada, and to alter and amend the law in relation to these Courts: Therefore, Her Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of Canada, enacts as follows:

Certain sections of the Acts, 8 V. c. 13,—

I. From the time when this Act shall commence and take effect, the tenth, eleventh, twelfth, fourteenth, fifteenth, sixteenth, seventeenth, eighteenth, nineteenth, twenty-second, twenty-third, twenty-fourth, twenty-eighth, thirty-first, thirtysecond, thirty-fifth, thirty-ninth, forty-first, forty-fifth and fortysixth sections of an Act of the Parliament of this Province passed in the eighth year of Her Majesty's Reign, intituled: An Act to amend, consolidate and reduce into one Act, the several laws now in force, establishing or regulating the practice of Dis- 12 V. c. 66,trict Courts in the several Districts of that part of this Province and formerly Upper Canada; the second, third and fourth sections of an Act of the Parliament of this Province passed in the twelfth year of Her Majesty's Reign, intituled : An Act to amend and extend the provisions of the Act of this Province, intituled, ' An Act to amend, consolidate and reduce into one Act the several laws now in force, establishing or regulating the practice of the District Courts in the several Districts of that part of this Province formerly Upper Canada'; the fourth section of an Act of the Parliament of this Province passed in the thirteenth and fourteenth years of Her Majesty's Reign, intituled : An Act to 13 & 14 V. alter and amend the Act regulating the practice of the County c. 52: Courts in Upper Canada, and to extend the jurisdiction thereof, together with all other Acts or parts of Acts of the Parliament of And other Upper Canada or of this Province at variance or inconsistent consistent with the provisions of this Act, shall be and the same are hereby with this Act, repealed, except so far as the said Acts or any of them or any repealed. thing therein contained repeal any former Act or Acts, or any part thereof, all which said last mentioned Act or Acts shall remain and continue so repealed, and excepting also so far as Exception: as remain and continue so repeated, and excepting also so led to repeated the said Acts or parts of Acts hereby repeated and the provisions to repeated the said Acts or parts of Acts hereby repeated and the provisions acts, pending thereof, or of any of them, shall and may be necessary for sup-proceedings, porting, continuing and upholding any Writs that shall have &c. been issued, or proceedings that shall have been had or taken, before the commencement of this Act, and any further proceeding taken or to be taken thereon.

II. The enactments contained in the ninth, fourteenth, six- Certain secteenth, seventeenth, eighteenth, nineteenth, twentieth, twentienth, twentieth, twentieth ty-first, twenty-second, twenty-third, twenty-fourth, twenty-fifth, Procedure Act twenty-sixth, twenty-seventh, twenty-eighth, thirtieth, thirty-first, of this Session, twenty-sixtn, twenty-seventh, twenty-signth, thirty-fifth, thirty-sixth, and certain thirty-second, thirty-third, thirty-fourth, thirty-fifth, thirty-sixth, Rules to be thirty-second, thirty-inita, thirty-ninth, fortieth, forty-first, made under it, forty-second, forty-third, forty-fourth, forty-fifth, forty-sixth, forty- to apply to the Courty seventh, forty-eighth, forty-ninth, fiftieth, fifty-first, fifty-second, Courts. fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fiftyeighth, fifty-ninth, sixtieth, sixty-first, sixty-second, sixty-third, sixty-fourth, sixty-fifth, sixty-sixth, sixty-seventh, sixty-eighth, sixty-ninth, seventieth, seventy-first, seventy-second, seventythird, seventy-fourth, seventy-fifth, seventy-seventh, seventy-eighth, seventy-ninth, eightieth, eighty-first, eightysecond, eighty-third, eighty-eighth, eighty-ninth, ninetieth, ninety-first, ninety-second, ninety-third, ninety-fourth, ninetyfifth, ninety-sixth, ninety-eighth, ninety-ninth, one hundredth, one hundred and first, one hundred and second, one hundred and third, one hundred and fourth, one hundred and fifth, one hundred and sixth, one hundred and seventh, one hundred and eighth, one hundred and ninth, one hundred and eleventh, one hundred and twelfth, one hundred and thirteenth, one hundred and fourteenth, one hundred and fifteenth, one hundred and sixteenth, one hundred and seventeenth, one hundred and eighteenth

Common Law

hundred

teenth, one hundred and nineteenth, one hundred and twentieth, one hundred and twenty-first, one hundred and twenty-second, one hundred and twenty-third, one hundred and twenty-fourth, one hundred and twenty-fifth, one hundred and twenty-sixth, one hundred and twenty-seventh, one hundred and twentyeighth, one hundred and twenty-ninth, one hundred and thirtieth, one hundred and thirty-first, one hundred and thirty-second, one hundred and thirty-third, one hundred and thirty-fourth, one hundred and thirty-fifth, one hundred and thirty-sixth, one hundred and thirty-seventh, one hundred and thirty-eighth, one hundred and thirty-ninth, one hundred and fortieth, one hundred and forty-first, one hundred and forty-second, one hundred and forty-fourth, one hundred and forty-fifth, one hundred and fortyeighth, one hundred and forty-ninth, one hundred and fifty-sixth, one hundred and fifty-seventh, one hundred and fifty-eighth, one hundred and fifty-ninth, one hundred and sixtieth, one hundred and sixty-first, one hundred and sixty-second, one hundred and sixty-third, one hundred and sixty-fourth, one hundred and sixty-fifth, one hundred and sixty-sixth, one hundred and sixtyseventh, one hundred and sixty-eighth, one hundred and sixtyninth, one hundred and seventy-first, one hundred and seventysecond, one hundred and seventy-third, one hundred and seventyfourth, one hundred and seventy-fifth, one hundred and seventysixth, one hundred and seventy-seventh, one hundred and seventy-eighth, one hundred and seventy-ninth, one hundred and eightieth, one hundred and eighty-first, one hundred and eighty-second, one hundred and eighty-third, one hundred and eighty-fourth, one hundred and eighty-fifth, one hundred and eighty-sixth, one hundred and eighty-seventh, one hundred and eighty-eighth, one hundred and eighty-ninth, one hundred and ninetieth, one hundred and ninety-first, one hundred and ninetysecond, one hundred and ninty-fourth, one hundred and ninetyfifth, one hundred and ninety-sixth, one hundred and ninetyseventh, one hundred and ninety-eighth, one hundred and ninetyninth, two hundredth, two hundred and first, two hundred and second, two hundred and third, two hundred and fourth, two hundred and fifth, two hundred and sixth, two hundred and seventh, two hundred and eighth, two hundred and ninth, two hundred and tenth, two hundred and eleventh, two hundred and twelfth, two hundred and thirteenth, two hundred and fourteenth, two hundred and fifteenth, two hundred and sixteenth, two hundred and seventeenth, two hundred and eighteenth, two hundred and nineteenth, two hundred and eightyseventh, two hundred and eighty-eighth, two hundred and eighty-ninth, two hundred and ninetieth, two hundred and ninety-first, two hundred and ninety-second, two hundred and ninety-fifth, two hundred and ninety-sixth, two hundred and ninety-seventh, two hundred and ninety-eighth, two hundred and ninety-ninth, three hundredth, three hundred and first, three hundred and second, three hundred and third, three hundred and fourth, three hundred and fifth, three hundred and sixth, three hundred and seventh, three hundred and eighth, three

hundred and ninth, three hundred and tenth, and the three hundred and twelfth sections of An Act passed in the present session of Parliament and known as the "Common Law Procedure Act, 1856," and the several provisions of the Rules to be made in pursuance of the said Act, or such of them as may relate to the said sections, shall apply and extend to the several County Courts in Upper Canada and actions and proceedings therein respectively; and this Act shall be read and construed as if the said several sections of the said "Common Law Procedure Act, 1856," were repeated at length in this Act; subject to the following modifications, that is to say, all The said secthe powers under the said sections exercisable by the Court of tions to be the powers under the said sections exercisable by the Court of subject to cer-Queen's Bench or the Court of Common Pleas, or by any one of tain modificathe Judges thereof, shall and may in like manner be exercisable tions, as apby the Judges of the County Courts respectively in term or va- plied to Councation, as the case may require, as to matters and proceedings ty Courts. therein within the jurisdiction of the said County Courts respectively; such of the said sections as relate to proceedings in Banc or Nisi Prius respectively, shall be understood as referring and relating to the sittings of the said County Courts in term and the sittings thereof for the trial of issues of fact, as the case may be; all the provisions of the said sections applicable to Deputy Clerks of the Crown, shall apply to the Clerks of the County Courts respectively; and also subject to such other modifications as may be necessary to give full and beneficial effect to the said several sections in their extension and application to the County Courts, and all actions and proceedings therein within the jurisdiction of the same Courts respectively.

III. The Clerk of each County Court shall be subject to Clerks to be such rules for his governance in his office as may from time to subject to certime be made in that behalf according to the provisions of the tain Rules. three hundred and thirteenth and three hundred and fourteenth sections of "The Common Law Procedure Act, 1856," in like manner as Deputy Clerks of the Crown.

IV. The Clerk of each County Court shall sign and seal all Clerks to sign writs and process whatsoever which are to be issued from such and seal writs, County Courts, and shall account for and pay over all fees due count for fees. and receivable by County Court Clerks for writs, processes, summonses, orders and proceedings under this Act, as they are now bound by law to do for all other fees received by them and with and under like responsibilities.

V. In cases in which the cause of action shall be transitory In what Counand within the jurisdiction of a County Court, the action may ty suits must be brought and the plaintiff may sue out the writ for the becommenced. commencement of the action in any County Court; where the venue is local, the writ for the commencement of the action shall be sued out from the office of the County Court within the proper County. VI.

Final judgvit, &c , not over £100, County Court.

VI. Final judgment may be entered upon a cognovit actionem ment on cogno- or Warrant of Attorney to confess judgment, for an amount not exceeding one hundred pounds, which shall have been given may be in any or executed in the first instance and before the suing out of any process, in any County Court at the option of the Plaintiff, unless some particular Court in which the judgment is to be entered be expressly stated in such cognovit or warrant.

VII. The Clerk of each and every County Court shall

Clerk to keep a book for docketing judgments and what it shall contain.

keep a regular book, in which shall be minuted and docketed all Judgments entered by such Clerk; and such minute shall contain the name of every Plaintiff and Defendant, the date of the commencement of the action, the date of the entry of such judgment, the form of action, the amount recovered, the amount of costs taxed, and whether such judgment was entered upon or by verdict, default, confession, non pros, non-suit, discontinuance, or how otherwise; and in case the original judgmentroll be lost or destroyed, so that no exemplification or examined copy thereof can be procured, a copy of the entry in such docket book, certified by the Clerk having such book in his custody, shall be evidence of all matters therein set forth and expressed; and when any such Clerk shall enter up any Judgment in either of the said Courts, he may give to the party on whose behalf it is entered, or to his legal representative, a certificate signed by him, of such Judgment, containing the like particulars as are required in certificates of Judgments given by the Clerks of the Crown and Pleas, and such certificate may be registered in the Registry Office of any County in Upper Canada, and the same certificate and the registration thereof shall have the like force and effect in binding or operating as a charge upon lands, tenements and hereditaments situate within such County, as if the certificate had been granted by a Clerk or Deputy Clerk of the Crown.

Copies of entries to be evidence in certain cases.

Certificates may be given and registered so as to bind lands.

As to writs issued before this Act shall be in force.

Continuing writs.

VIII. When any Writ of Summons or Capias in any such action shall have been issued before, and shall be in force at the time of the commencement of this Act, such Writ may, at any time before the expiration thereof, be renewed under the provisions of, and in the manner directed by this Act; and where any Writ, issued in continuation of a preceding Writ, according to the provisions of the laws in force in the County Courts before the passing of this Act, shall be in force and unexpired, or where one month next after the expiration thereof shall not have elapsed at the commencement of this Act, such continuing Writ may, without being returned non est inventus, or entered of record according to the provisions of the said laws, be filed in the proper office of the Court, within one month next after the expiration of such Writ, or within twenty days after the commencement of this Act, and the original Writ of Summons or Capias in such action may thereupon, but within the same period of one month next after the expiration of the continuing Writ or within twenty days after the commencement of this

Act, be renewed under the provisions of, and in the manner directed by this Act; and every such Writ shall, after such Renewal renewal, have the same duration and effect for all purposes, and thereof. shall be, if necessary, subsequently renewed in the same manner as if it had originally issued under the authority of

IX. Causes of action of whatever kind, provided they be by What causes and against the same parties and in the same rights, may be of action may joined in the same suit, but this shall not extend to replevin or be joined. ejectment, or to causes of action which are local and arise in different Counties, and the Court or a Judge shall have power to prevent the trial of different causes of action together, if such trial would be inexpedient, and in such case the Court or a Judge may order separate records to be made up and separate trials to be had; Provided always, that nothing herein con- Proviso. tained shall be construed to restrict or diminish the obligation or right of a Plaintiff to include in one action all or any of the drawers, makers, endorsers and acceptors of any Bill of Exchange or Promissory Note.

X. If it be made to appear, at any time after the issuing of Matters of acthe writ of any County Court, to the satisfaction of the Judge, count may be upon the application of either party, that the matters in dispute marily or reconsist wholly or in part of matters of mere account, which ferred cannot conveniently be tried in the ordinary way, it shall be lawful for such Judge, upon such application, if he think fit, to decide such matter in a summary manner, or to order that such matter, either wholly or in part, be referred to an arbitrator appointed by the parties, upon such terms as to costs and otherwise as such Judge shall think reasonable; and the decision or order of such Court or Judge, or the award or certificate of such referee, shall be enforceable by the same process as the finding of a Jury upon the matter referred.

XI. If it shall appear to the Judge that the allowance or Questions of disallowance of any particular item or items in such account law or fact as depends upon a question of law fit to be decided by the Court to items in or upon a question of fact fit to be decided by a Jury, it shall how determine be lawful for such Judge to direct a case to be stated or an ed. issue or issues to be tried; and the decision of the Judge upon such case, and the finding of the Jury upon such issue or issues, shall be taken and acted upon by the arbitrator as conclusive.

XII. It shall be lawful for the arbitrator upon any compul- Arbitrator sory reference under this Act, if he shall think fit, and if it is may state spenot provided to the contrary, to state his award as to the whole cial case in award. or any part thereof, in the form of a special case for the opinion of the Court; and when an action is referred, judgment, if so ordered, may be entered according to the opinion of the Court.

Proceedings in arbitration cases.

XIII. The proceedings upon any such arbitration as aforesaid shall except otherwise directed hereby or by the submission or document authorizing the reference, be conducted in like manner and subject to the same rules and enactments as to the power of the arbitrator and of the Court, the attendance of witnesses, the production of documents, enforcing or setting aside the award, or otherwise, as upon a reference made by consent under a rule of the Superior Courts or Judge's order.

Matters of mere calculation need not be referred.

XIV. In actions in which it shall appear to the Judge that the amount of damages which ought to be recovered by the Plaintiff is substantially a matter of calculation, it shall not be necessary to assess the damages by a Jury, but the Judge may ascertain the amount for which final Judgment is to be signed, and the attendance of witnesses and the production of documents before such Judge may be compelled by subpæna, in the same manner as before a Jury; and it shall be lawful for such Judge to appoint the day for hearing the case, and to adjourn the inquiry from time to time, as occasion may require; and such Judge shall make an order in writing declaring the amount found by him, and such and the like proceedings may thereupon be had, as to taxation of costs, signing Judgment, and otherwise, as upon the finding of a Jury upon an assessment of damages.

Where the Plaintiff neglects to bring the matter to may apply, &c.

XV. Where any issue is or shall be joined in any cause, and the Plaintiff has neglected or shall neglect to bring such issue on to be tried at the first sittings of the Court then next following, trial; Plaintiff whether the Plaintiff shall in the meantime have given notice of trial or not, the Desendant may give twenty days' notice to the Plaintiff to bring the issue on to be tried at the next sittings of the Court after the expiration of the notice; and if the Plaintiff afterwards neglects to give notice of trial for such sittings or to proceed to trial as required by the said notice given by the Defendant, the Defendant may suggest on the record that the Plaintiff has failed to proceed to trial, although duly required so to do, (which suggestion shall not be traversable, but only be subject to be set aside if untrue,) and may And sign judg- sign Judgment for his costs; provided that the Judge shall have power to extend the time for proceeding to trial, with or without terms.

ment.

XVI. Upon the hearing of any motion or Summons, it shall, be lawful for the Judge, at his discretion and upon such terms as he shall think reasonable, from time to time to order such documents as he may think fit to be produced, and such witnesses as he may think necessary, to appear and be examined viva voce either before such Judge or before the Clerk of the Court, and upon hearing such evidence or reading the report of the Clerk, to make such order as may be just.

Judge may require witnesses or documents, on hearing motions, &c.

XVII. It shall be lawful for any creditor who has obtained Judgment crea Judgment in any County Court, to apply to the Judge for a ditor may rule or order that the Judgment debtor should be orally exahave his debtor examined
mined as to any and what debts are owing to him, before such as to his pro-Judge of any County Court or before any other person to be pertyspecially named, and the Judge may make such order for the examination of such Judgment debtor, and for the production of any books or documents, and the examination shall be conducted in the same manner as in the case of an oral examination of an opposite party under this Act.

And with respect to costs; Be it enacted:

XVIII. Until otherwise ordered by rule of Court made in Feesto remain pursuance of the "Common Law Procedure Act, 1856," the as now until costs of writs issued under the authority of this Act and of all other proceedings under the same, shall be and remain, as nearly as the nature thereof will allow, the same as heretofore, but in no case greater than those already established, except that there shall be payable to the Clerks of the County Courts Exception. for and to form part of the General fee fund, the following fees, viz: for every Special Hearing before the Judge five shillings, and the sum of ten shillings for every day's sittings in taking examinations and evidence, and the like sum on every reference to the County Judge from the Superior Courts, together with one shilling per folio on the evidence taken before him, and five shillings for every report thereon; Provided always that here-Proviso. after no mileage shall be taxed or allowed for the service of any writ, paper or proceeding, without an affidavit being made and produced to the proper taxing officer, stating the sum actually disbursed and paid for such mileage and the name of the party to whom such payment was made.

XIX. In any case not expressly provided for by law, the Practice in practice and proceedings in the several County Courts in Up- cases not proper Canada shall be regulated by and shall conform to the vided for. practice of the Superior Courts of Common Law at Toronto; and the practice of the said Superior Courts, as the same remains now or may be hereafter altered, shall, in matters not expressly provided for as aforesaid, apply and extend to the County Courts and to all actions and proceedings therein.

XX. And whereas it is expedient to enlarge and more clear- Recital. ly define the jurisdiction of the several County Courts in Upper Canada—It is enacted, That for and notwithstanding any thing Jurisdiction of contained in the first section of an Act of the Parliament of this County Courts Province, passed in the thirteenth and fourteenth years of Her enlarged, not Majesty's Reign, intituled, An Act to amend and alter the Acts 13 & 14 V. regulating the practice of the County Courts in Upper Canada, c. 52. and to extend the jurisdiction thereof, or any other Act of the Parliament of this Province, the said County Courts respectively shall hold plea of all personal actions where the debt

or damages claimed is not more than fifty pounds, and of all causes or suits relating to debt, covenant or contract where the amount is liquidated or ascertained by the act of the parties or the signature of the defendant, to one hundred pounds: Provived always, that the said County Courts shall not have cognizance of any action where the title to land shall be brought in question, or in which the validity of any devise, bequest or limitation under any will or settlement may be disputed, or for any libel or slander, or for criminal conversation or for seduction.

Proviso: as to cases involving title to land.

XXI. In all applications and proceedings before the County Fees in certain special cases. Judges, not relating to suits instituted in any Court of Civil Judicature in Upper Canada, there shall be payable to the Clerks of the several County Courts, for and to form part of the general fee fund thereof, such fees, as nearly as the nature of the case will allow, as are now payable on proceedings under the Act for the relief of insolvent debtors.

Judge's salary to be from £250 to £650, and fixed by Go vernor in Council.

XXII. Every County Judge shall be paid by a certain salary of not more than six hundred and fifty pounds or less than two hundred and fifty pounds; and the Governor in Council shall fix the remuneration to be paid to the Judges respectively, having due regard as well to the population of the several Counties or Unions of Counties, as to the amount of fees received by the County Treasurer, under the several Statutes establishing Fee Funds; and the remuneration of Judges may be increased, or as vacancies shall occur may be diminished, by the Governor in Council.

Part of Schepealed, and the whole of that to 9 V. c. 7.

dule of fees to Act passed in the eighth year of Her Majesty's Reign, chaptered 8 V: c. 13, re-thirteen, as applies to the "Fees to be received by the Clerk thirteen, as applies to the "Fees to be received by the Clerk, and to belong to and be paid over to the Fee Fund," and the whole of Schedule A annexed to an Act passed in the ninth year of Her Majesty's Reign, chaptered seven, shall be and New Schedule the same are hereby repealed, and the following Schedule is

XXIII. So much of the Schedule of Fees annexed to the

substituted.

Every Writ of Summons or Capias ad Respondendum, one

The Schedule.

shilling and six pence, Every Verdict, six shillings and three pence,

Executing each Writ of Trial and Enquiry and making Return thereto, six shillings and three pence,

Every Report made by the Judge of the proceedings on

executing a Writ of Trial or Enquiry, five shillings,

Every Certificate of proceedings made by the Judge to be transmitted to the Court of Queen's Bench, two shillings and six pence,

Every Rule requiring a motion in open Court, one shilling

and six pence,

substituted therefor:

Every Rule or Order of Reference, one shilling and six pence,

Every

Every other Rule or Judge's order, one shilling and three

Every Recognizance of Bail taken by Judge, one shilling

and six pence,

Every Affidavit administered by Judge, one shilling,

Every Computation of principal and interest on a Bill, Note, Bond or Covenant for payment of money, three shillings,

Every Writ of Subpæna, one shilling, Every Judgment entered, six shillings and three pence, Every Oath administered in open Court, one shilling.

XXIV. In addition to the Fees now received by each Sheriff's mile-Sheriff for mileage and poundage, it shall be lawful for him age and poundto charge and receive for mileage, two pence per mile on all age. writs executed, and for poundage, upon all moneys actually made under a fi. fa. or a ca. sa, six pence in the pound.

XXV. It shall be lawful for the Governor in Council to Extra allowcause to be paid to the Clerk of the County Court for the ance to Clerk United Counties of York and Peel, and after the dissolution of Peel. the Union of such Counties, to the Clerk of the County Court for the County of York, over and above all Fees now received. by him, an allowance not to exceed one hundred pounds per annum, out of any surplus that may remain of the Fee Fund of such United Counties or County, after all present charges thereon shall have been first defrayed.

XXVI. The provisions of this Act, shall come into opera- Commencetion on the twenty-first day of August, one thousand eight ment of this Act. hundred and fifty-six.

XXVII. In citing this Act, in any instruments, documents short Title. or proceedings, it shall be sufficient to use the expression, "The County Courts Procedure Act, 1856."

CAP. XCI.

An Act to amend the Act to alter and amend the Act regulating the practice of the County Courts in Upper Canada, and to extend the jurisdiction thereof.

[Assented to 1st July, 1856.]

HEREAS the large number of cases usually entered for preamble. trial at the Assizes for the United Counties of York and Peel render it difficult to provide for the despatch of business as at present conducted: Therefore, Her Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of Canada, enacts as follows:

I. From and after the passing of this Act, no plaintiff having a Cases within cause of action within the jurisdiction of the County Court in the jurisdicsaid tion of the