

Laws of His Majesty's Province of Upper Canada, passed in the year 1837. York: Robert Stanton, 1837.

7 William IV – Chapter 33

An Act Erecting the County of Norfolk into a Separate District, by the name of the District of Talbot. Passed 4th March, 1837.

Whereas from the increase of the Population of the County of Norfolk, and the great distance from the District Town, it is expedient to erect the said County of Norfolk into a separate District: Be it therefore enacted by the King's most Excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and assembled by virtue of and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, entitled, "*An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of His Majesty's Reign, entitled, 'An Act for making more effectual provision for the Government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the Government of the said Province,'*" and by the authority of the same, That so soon as the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Person Administering the Government of this Province, for the time being, shall be satisfied that a good and sufficient Gaol and Court House has been erected therein for the security of Prisoners, and for accommodating such Courts as shall or may be held within the said County, it shall and may be lawful for the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Person Administering the Government of the said Province, for the time being, by and with the advice and consent of His Majesty's Executive Council in this Province, to declare, by Proclamation, the said County of Norfolk a separate and distinct District, by the name of "the District of Talbot": Provided nevertheless, that nothing in this Act contained shall affect, or be construed to affect, the Jurisdiction of His Majesty's Court of King's Bench in this Province, or to affect the Jurisdiction of the Courts of General Quarter Sessions of the Peace, or District Court, within the London District: Provided also, that if at the time the said County shall be set off into a separate District, any action shall have been commenced or be pending, for any cause of action arising therein, or any indictment for any indictable offence that has been committed within the said County, the said action or indictment shall and may be tried at the next Assizes, or other Court in which the same may be pending, to be held in and for the London district, unless all the parties shall agree that the same shall not be tried in the said London District: Provided always, that such Gaol and Court House shall be erected in the Town of Simcoe, in said County.

II. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, That the Courts of Oyer and Terminer, and General Gaol Delivery, of Assize and Nisi Prius; the Courts of General Quarter Sessions of the Peace; District Court; Surrogate Court; Courts of Requests, and every other Court and Jurisdiction, with all District Offices whatsoever held or to be held, possessed and enjoyed, in and by the other Districts of this Province at the time of such Proclamation as aforesaid, shall from thenceforth, with the like powers and authority, be held and enjoyed in and by the said District of Talbot; and that all and every jurisdiction, regulation, rule, privilege, exemption, matter or thing, which shall or may have been enacted, provided and declared, by any Act or Acts of the Parliament of this Province, made or to be made touching or concerning the said other Districts, and which shall be in force

and operation at the time of such Proclamation, as aforesaid, shall be and are hereby from thenceforth extended to that District, unless otherwise provided for by this Act, or any other Act or Acts of the Parliament of this Province.

III. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, That all and every the provisions, rules, regulations, matters and things, contained in any Act or Acts of the Parliament of this Province, for the regulation of or relating to Gaols, which shall be in force and operation at the time of declaring such new District as aforesaid, shall be, and are hereby from thenceforth extended to the said Gaol and Court House; and that the aforesaid Courts of Oyer and Terminer, and General Gaol Delivery, Assize and Nisi Prius, General Quarter Sessions of the Peace, Surrogate Court, and every other of the aforesaid Courts required to be held at a place certain, shall be commenced, and from time to time holden at the aforesaid Court House, or such other Court House as shall hereafter be erected for that purpose, by virtue of any Act or Acts of the Parliament of this Province.

IV. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, That from and after the declaring of the said County of Norfolk a separate District as aforesaid, the Court of General Quarter Sessions of the Peace, and sittings of the District Court of the said District, shall be respectively commenced and held at the place hereinbefore appointed for that purpose, on the second Tuesday in the months of January, April, July and October, in each and every year; and that the Terms of the said District Court shall respectively commence, on the Monday of the week next but one preceding the week in which the Court of General Quarter Sessions, and sitting of the said District Court are hereby appointed to be held, and such Terms shall respectively end on the following Saturday.

V. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, That His Majesty's Justices of the Peace, and other persons holding any Commission or Office, or bearing lawful authority, and who shall be residing within the said County of Norfolk at the time the same shall be declared a separate District, as aforesaid, shall continue to hold and enjoy, and exercise the like commission, office, authority, power and jurisdiction, within that District, in the same manner that they previously held, enjoyed and exercised, within the London District: Provided, that the authority, power and jurisdiction, previously exercised by His Majesty's Justices of the Peace, and other persons bearing Commission, or Office, or lawful authority, within or residing within the said new District, shall not in any wise be longer exercised or continued within the District of London, but the same within that District shall, from thenceforth, cease and determine: Provided, that after declaring such new District, as aforesaid, His Majesty's Justices of the Peace, and others, who thenceforth continue to hold Commission or Office, or bear lawful authority within the London District, shall cease to hold such Commission or Office, or to exercise such lawful authority within the said new District, to be declared as aforesaid, and that no jurisdiction, power, or authority, of whatever nature or kind soever, to the said London District at the time of the formation of such new District as aforesaid belonging or appertaining, shall longer extend or be construed to extend to the said new District.

VI. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, That the ordinary Assessments and Rates levied within the said County of Norfolk for the current year, at the time the said County shall be declared a separate District, by virtue of this Act, and all future Assessments and Rates to be levied therein, shall be applied and expended for the like purposes within such new District, as they at

that time might be applied and expended, under and by virtue of any Act or Acts of the Parliament of this Province, in the London District, except in so far as the same may be varied by this Act.

VII. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, That the said Justices of the Peace within the said County be authorised, and they are hereby authorised, by a Public Meeting to be by them holden for that purpose, at some convenient place within the said Town of Simcoe, so soon after the passing of this Act as may be convenient, a Notice, signed by two or more of the said Justices, fixing upon the time and place of such Meeting, having been three weeks published in some newspaper within the London District, previous to such Meeting, to procure, by such means as to the said Justices, or the greater part of them present at the said Meeting, shall seem fitting and proper, different Plans and Elevations of a Gaol and Court House, to be laid before them for the purpose of selecting and determining upon one by the said Justices of the Peace then and there assembled, as aforesaid.

VIII. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, That at the said Meeting as aforesaid, the Justices may nominate and appoint a Chairman, Treasurer, and Clerk, and also three other persons, who, together with the said Chairman and Treasurer, shall compose a Building Committee, who shall be authorized, and they are hereby authorized and empowered to contract for, and superintend the erection and completion of the said Gaol and Court-house, under the control of the said Justices; and in the name and on the behalf of the Inhabitants of the said intended District, to contract with any person or persons who shall desire to erect and finish the same, according to the plan approved of as aforesaid, upon the site or situation fixed upon by this Act, and for that purpose the Plan, Elevation and Specification, of the said Gaol and Court-house, shall continue and remain in the Office of the said Clerk, for general inspection; and public notice shall be given to all persons desirous to Contract for the building the said Gaol and Court-house, to deliver in, within a certain limited time, Proposals in writing, under seal, of the sum of Money for which he or they will engage to build and complete the same, conformable to certain Articles and Conditions to be agreed upon by the said Committee, or a majority of them; and that the said Committee shall, on a day for that purpose previously to be fixed, openly examine the said Proposals so given in as aforesaid, and if they shall approve thereof, the said Committee shall be empowered, and they are hereby required to Contract with such person or persons as shall offer to undertake and build the said Gaol and Court-house for the lowest price: Provided the said person or persons making the said Proposals shall give and enter into good and sufficient Security, to be approved of by the said Justices, at some one of their Meetings, as is hereinafter provided, for the due performance of his or their Contract.

IX. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, That the said Justices so assembled as aforesaid, shall have the like power and authority within the said County of Norfolk, as the Justices of the Peace in other Districts of this Province, in General Quarter Sessions assembled, have by Law, so far as relates to building Gaols and Court-houses in their respective Districts, and no further, unless provided for in this Act; and that they be authorized to adjourn the said Meeting, from time to time, and assemble again, as often as the business relating to the building of the said Gaol and Court-house shall seem to require: that the said Building Committee be under their control and direction, and that the Clerk record all the Resolutions, Rules and Orders, of the said

Meetings, in a Book to be kept by him for that purpose; and if any vacancy or vacancies shall occur, of Chairman, Treasurer, Clerk, or other appointments of the said Committee, before the said County is declared and named a separate District, by death, resignation or removal, the said Justices shall be authorized to supply the vacancy, so often as it may occur, by other appointments.

X. And whereas it is expedient, that until the said County of Norfolk be declared a separate District, that the said County should bear and contribute a just proportion of the ordinary expenses of the District: Be it therefore further enacted by the authority aforesaid, That from and out of the Rates and Assessments raised, levied and collected, in the said County of Norfolk, it shall and may be lawful for the Treasurer of the London District, annually, to retain for the purposes aforesaid, such a sum as a majority of the Magistrates in General Quarter Sessions assembled, in the month of July next, shall ascertain and determine to be the just and equitable proportion of such expenses, to be borne and paid by the said County of Norfolk; and it shall be the duty of the said Treasurer of the London District, after deducting such sum, to pay over to the Treasurer to be appointed as hereinbefore directed, the balance of all Rates and Assessments raised, levied and collected, or which may hereafter be imposed, raised, levied and collected, in the said County of Norfolk, and shall be applied to the general benefit of the said intended District, and may be applied by His Majesty's Justices of the Peace, residing in the said County, towards the erecting and building a Gaol and Court-house therein; and the said Treasurer of the London District shall take Receipts for the same, as the Money shall be paid over, which Receipts shall be allowed by the Justices of the London District in their settlement with him.

XI. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, That the said Building Committee shall and may apply the said Monies, so received by the Treasurer to be appointed as aforesaid, from the Treasurer of the London District, from time to time, towards the payment of any Contract that they may make with any person or persons whatsoever, for the building of the said Gaol and Court-house, in conformity to the intentions of this Act.

XII. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, That the said Committee shall keep faithful and correct account of all monies expended by them, in the erection of the said Gaol and Court House, and shall take vouchers for the same from the Contractor or Contractors, and shall also keep an account of all monies which may from time to time come into their hands, applicable or available, for the building said Gaol and Court House, and that they shall exhibit a detailed statement, both in Debtor and Creditor, to the Justices of the said intended District, at their first General Quarter Sessions of the Peace to be holden therein, after the same shall have been declared a separate District.

XIII. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, That it shall and may be lawful for the Magistrates of the said County, so assembled as aforesaid, and they are hereby empowered, by an order of such meeting, to authorize and direct the Treasurer so to be appointed as aforesaid, to raise by loan, from such person or persons, Bodies Corporate or Politic, who may be willing to lend the same on the credit of the Rates and Assessments to be raised, levied and collected, in the said

intended District, a sum not exceeding Five Thousand Pounds, to be applied in defraying the expense of building the said Court House and Gaol.

XIV. Provided always, and be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, That the money so borrowed under the authority of this Act, shall not bear a greater Interest than Six per Centum per annum, and that the Treasurer for the said intended District for the time being, shall annually, until the loan so raised, with the interest accruing thereon, shall be paid and discharged, apply towards the payment of the same, a sum not less than Two Hundred and Fifty Pounds, together with the lawful Interest upon the whole sum which may from time to time remain due, from and out of the Rates and Assessments so coming into his hands, for the use of the said intended District.

XV. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, That no Treasurer hereafter to be appointed, either by the said Meeting or by the Magistrates of the said intended District, shall be entitled or authorised to receive any poundage or per centage upon any sum or sums of money which shall or may be loaned under the authority of this Act, or which may come into his or their hands, or for paying out any sum or sums of money, in discharging and liquidating such loan, with the interest thereon as aforesaid.

XVI. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, That the Courts of Assize and Nisi Prius, Oyer and Terminer, and General Gaol Delivery, shall not be held in said District, until provision shall be made by Law for increasing the number of Judges in His Majesty's Court of King's Bench in this Province.

XVII. And whereas it is necessary to make provision for the establishment and support of Schools within the said County of Norfolk, when the said County shall be declared a separate District by virtue of this Act: Be it therefore further enacted by the authority aforesaid, that from and after the erection of the said County of Norfolk into a separate District, by virtue of this Act, there be granted annually to His Majesty, His Heirs and Successors, from and out of the monies now raised, levied and collected, or hereafter to be raised, levied and collected, to and for the uses of this Province, and unappropriated, the sum of One Hundred Pounds, which said sum of One Hundred Pounds shall be appropriated, applied and disposed of, in paying the salary of the Teacher of the Public District School, which may be hereafter erected in the said District.

XVIII. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, That the said District School shall be opened and kept in the Town of Simcoe, in the said District, at such place as the Trustees of the said District School, or a majority of them, may appoint.

XIX. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, That the said District School shall be established in like manner, and under the same rules, regulations and restrictions, in every particular, as shall be mentioned and provided in the several Acts of the Parliament of this Province, for the regulation of similar Schools in the other Districts of this Province, in force and operation at the time such School shall be established.

XX. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, That from and after the erection of the said County of Norfolk into a separate District as aforesaid, there be granted annually to His Majesty, His Heirs and Successors, from and out of the monies now raised, levied and collected, or hereafter to be raised, levied and collected, to and for the uses of this Province, and unappropriated, the sum of Two Hundred and Fifty Pounds, which sum of Two Hundred and Fifty Pounds shall be appropriated, applied and disposed of, in the establishment of Common Schools in the said District, in manner, and under the same rules, regulations, provisions and restrictions, in every particular mentioned, specified and contained, in the several Acts of the Parliament of this Province for the regulation and support of similar Schools in the other Districts of this Province, which shall be in force and operation at the time such Schools shall be so established: Provided, nevertheless, that nothing herein contained shall be construed or taken, to destroy or abridge the right of such new District to participate in the monies appropriated to the use of Common Schools in this Province, by a certain Act of the Parliament of this Province, passed in the fourth year of His late Majesty's reign, entitled, "An Act to make permanent and extend the provisions of the laws now in force for the establishment and regulation of Common Schools throughout this Province, and for granting to His Majesty a further sum of money to promote and encourage Education within the same," in addition to the above-mentioned sum of Two Hundred and Fifty Pounds.

XXI. Provided always, and it is hereby further enacted by the authority aforesaid, That the monies hereinbefore granted to His Majesty shall be paid by the Receiver General of this Province, in discharge of such Warrant or Warrants as shall, for the purposes aforesaid, be from time to time issued by the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Person Administering the Government of this Province, and the said Receiver General shall account for the same to His Majesty, through the Lords Commissioners of His Majesty's Treasury for the time being, in such manner and form as His Majesty, His Heirs and Successors, shall direct.