

Laws of Her Majesty's Province of Newfoundland, passed in the year 1840.

3 Victoria – Chapter 2

An Act for Granting to Her Majesty certain Duties on Goods, Wares, and Merchandize, imported into this Colony and its Dependencies. (Passed 29th April, 1840.)

MAY IT PLEASE YOUR MAJESTY.

We, Your Majesty's most dutiful and loyal subjects the Commons of Newfoundland, in General Assembly convened, towards raising the necessary Revenue to defray Her Majesty's Public Expenses in this Island, and to provide for the permanent improvement of the Colony, have freely and voluntarily resolved to give and grant unto Your Majesty the Duties hereinafter mentioned; and do therefore beseech Your Majesty that it may be enacted, And be it therefore enacted, by the Governor, Council and Assembly of Newfoundland, in General Assembly convened, and by the authority of the same, that from and after the Thirtieth day of June, in the year of Our Lord One Thousand Eight Hundred and Forty, the Act passed in the third year of the Reign of Her present Majesty, entitled "An Act for Granting certain Duties oil Goo is, Wares and Merchandize, imported into this Colony and its Dependencies," be, and the same is, hereby repealed.

II. And be it further enacted, that there be raised, levied, collected and paid unto Your Majesty, Your Heirs and Successors, upon all Wines and Spirits, and upon all Goods, Wares, and Merchandize imported into this Colony and its Dependencies, the several Duties as the same are respectively set forth in Figures in the Table of Duties hereinafter contained, and denominated—

A Table of Duties payable upon all Wines, Spirits, Goods, Wares and Merchandize, imported into Newfoundland and its Dependencies.

	£	s.	d.
WINE,--Videlicit--			
All Wine in Bottles the Gallon	0	2	0
All other Wines the Gallon	0	1	0
For every Gallon of Brandy, Geneva and Cordials, not exceeding the strength of proof by Sykes' Hydrometer, and so in proportion for any greater strength and for any greater or less quantity than a Gallon.... the Gallon	0	0	6
For every Gallon of Rum and Whiskey, the Manufacture of the United Kingdom or of any of Her Majesty's Colonies or Possessions, not exceeding the strength of proof by Sykes' Hydrometer, and so in proportion for any greater strength and for any greater or less quantity than a Gallon..... the Gallon	0	0	6

Every Barrel of Apples	0	1	0
For every Cwt. of Salted Beef and Pork	0	1	0
For every Cwt. of Bread or Biscuit	0	0	3
For every Hundred Weight of Butter	0	1	6
Coals, the Ton	0	0	6
For every Barrel of Flour not exceeding in Weight 196 Pounds	0	1	0
Goods, Wares and Merchandize, not otherwise enumer- ated, described, or charged with duty in this Act, and not herein declared to be duty free, for every £100 of the true value thereof	3	10	0
Oatmeal, the Barrel, not exceeding in weight 200 pounds	0	0	6
Molasses		Free.	
Salt		Free.	
Implements and Materials fit and necessary for the Fisheries,--Videlicit, Lines, Twines, Hooks, Nets, and Seines		Free.	
Coin and Bullion		Free.	
Horses, Mares, and Geldings		Free.	
Neat Cattle and Calves		Free.	
Sheep		Free.	
Hogs		Free.	
Potatoes, and all other Vegetables		Free.	
Printed Books		Free.	
Lumber, One Inch Thick, The Thousand Feet	0	2	6
Ton Timber and Balk of all kinds, including Scantling, the Ton	0	1	6
Shingles, the Thousand	0	1	0
Tea, the Pound	0	0	2
Refined Sugar, the Hundred Weight	0	5	0
Unrefined or Clayed Sugar, the Hundred Weight	0	2	0
Cigars, the Thousand	0	10	0
Manufactured and Leaf Tobacco, per Pound	0	0	1
Ale, Porter and Cider, for every £100 of the value thereof	5	0	0
Preserved Fruit, the Hundred Weight	0	5	0

All which Duties shall be paid by the Importer or Importers of such Articles to the Collector or Sub-Collectors of Her Majesty's Customs, and shall be collected and secured by the means, and under the regulations and penalties, and in the way and manner, hereinafter provided.

III. And be it further enacted, that upon the entry of any Timber, Lumber or Shingles, subject to duty by this Act, and which may hereafter be imported into this Island or its Dependencies, the Master or Commander of the Vessel in which such Timber, Lumber, or Shingles, may have been imported, shall, before such Vessel shall be cleared at the Customs, produce to the Collector or Sub-Collector,

respectively, a certificate from some one of the Sworn Surveyors of Lumber appointed by Law, of the true measurement and contents of such Timber, Lumber, or Shingles respectively.

IV. And be it further enacted that the said Duties shall be raised, levied, and exacted, on all such Goods, Wares, and Merchandize, over and above and in addition to the Duty or Duties now raised, levied, or collected on the same articles, under and by virtue of an Act of the imperial Parliament passed in the third and fourth years of the Reign of His late Majesty King William the Fourth, intituled, "An Act to regulate the Trade of the British Possessions abroad," and over and above and in addition to any Duty or Duties now raised, levied or collected on the same, under or by virtue of any other Act or Acts of the Imperial Parliament; and that nothing in this Act contained shall reduce or lessen, or be construed to reduce or lessen, the amount of any such Duty or Duties, now received or receivable under the said Acts of the Imperial Parliament or any of them.

V. And be it further enacted, that all sums of Money granted or imposed by this Act, either as Duties, Penalties, or Forfeitures, shall be deemed and are hereby declared, to be Sterling Money of Great Britain; and that all such Duties shall be paid and received according to British Weights and Measures in use on the Sixth day of July, One Thousand Eight Hundred and Twenty-five; and that in all such cases where such Duties are imposed according to any specific quantity or any specific value, the same shall be deemed to apply in the same proportion to any greater or less quantity or value.

VI. And be it further enacted, that the produce of the Duties received by the means and powers of this Act shall be accounted for and paid quarterly by the Collector or Sub-Collector of Her Majesty's Customs, into the hands of the Treasurer or Receiver General of this Island, or other proper officer authorized to receive the same, to be applied to such uses as shall be directed by the Legislature of the Island of Newfoundland.

VII. And be it further enacted, that all Ships and Vessels arriving at any Port, Harbour, Roadstead or Cove, in this Island or its Dependencies, having on board any Goods, Wares or Merchandize, and the Masters, Owners, Consignees and Importers of the same respectively, shall be under and subject and be liable to the same Rules, Regulations, Forms and Restrictions as are expressed and contained in an Act passed in the Imperial Parliament in the third and fourth years of the Reign of His late Majesty King William the Fourth, intituled "An Act to regulate the Trade of the British Possessions abroad" in respect to the report and entry of such Vessels and their Cargoes with the Collector of Her Majesty's Customs or the Sub-Collector as aforesaid, both inwards and outwards, the entry of goods comprising any of the said articles to be laden or unladen, the payment of all Duties and Dues, the entry inwards of such Goods by Bill of Sight, the Regulations made and provided in case the importer of any Goods subject to Duty under this Act should refuse to enter the same and pay the Duties thereon, the validity of any entry made, the mode and manner of Warehousing Goods without Payment of Duty, in the first entry thereof, and the Rules in reference thereto, the mode of giving Bond on the entry of Goods to be Warehoused, the Fines, Penalties and Forfeitures imposed or incurred on a breach of any and of all such Regulations, the mode and manner of prosecuting for and recovering any such Penalties or Forfeitures, and all Enactments, Rules and Regulations contained in the said Act of the Imperial Parliament,—all which shall be in full force and operation, and shall be used and applied to fulfil the intents and purposes of this Act, so far as the same are applicable to this Island and its Dependencies,

and not repugnant to the provisions of this Act, as fully and absolutely, to all intents, as if the same were fully detailed, contained, and re-enacted herein: Provided nevertheless, that the said Imperial Act shall not extend to annul, restrain or restrict, or be deemed to extend to annul, restrain or restrict, the operation and effect of any of the sections, clauses, or provisions of this Act, in reference to the Colonial Duties imposed, or to the Drawbacks allowed, on any of the said Articles, the Rules or Regulations under which the same are prescribed to be collected or granted, or the Fines, Forfeitures and Penalties herein imposed, any thing herein contained to the contrary thereof notwithstanding.

VIII. And be it further enacted, that in all cases of Goods entered, either for Duty or to be Warehoused, and chargeable to pay Colonial Duty, according to the Tale, Gauge, Measure or Weight thereof, such Tale, Gauge, Measure or Weight shall be stated in the entry, and if the Goods in such entry be chargeable to pay Duty according to the value thereof, such value shall be stated in the entry and shall be affirmed by the declaration of the Importer, or his known Agent, written upon the entry, and attested by his signature; and if any Person make such declaration, not being the Importer or Proprietor of such Goods, nor his Agent duly authorized by him, such Person shall forfeit the Sum of One Hundred Pounds, and such declaration shall be made in manner and form following, and shall be binding on the Person by or in behalf of whom the same shall be made—(that is to say)

I, A. B., do hereby declare that the Articles mentioned in the entry above written, and contained in the packages therein specified are of the value of _____ Pounds _____ Shillings and _____ Pence Sterling; and I do now tender the same for all Duties. Witness my hand the _____ day of _____ One Thousand Eight Hundred and Forty _____.

The above declaration signed the _____ day of _____ One Thousand Eight Hundred and Forty _____ A.D. in the presence of C. D. (Collector.)

IX. And be it further enacted, that at the time of entering such Goods, Wares or Merchandize, the Importer thereof, or his known Agent, shall, if required by the Collector or Sub-Collector of Her Majesty's Customs, respectively, produce the Invoice of such Goods, Wares, and Merchandize, and shall answer on oath all such questions relating to the value thereof as shall be put to him by such Collector or Sub-Collector of Her Majesty's Customs, who are hereby respectively authorized to administer such oath; and in case of failure or refusal to produce such Invoice (unless there be no such Invoice) or to answer such questions or to answer them truly, or if other than the true and real invoice he produced, or if such true and real Invoice be altered by such Importer or his known Agent, then and in every such case such Importer shall forfeit the Sum of One Hundred Pounds: Provided always, that if such Articles be charged with Imperial Duties, and have been valued according to the provisions of the Imperial Act, such valuation shall be accepted as the true value for paying or securing the Colonial Duties thereon.

X. And be it further enacted, that if, upon examination, it shall appear to the Collector or Sub-Collector of Her Majesty's Customs, Landing Waiter, or Guager; that such articles are not valued according to the true value thereof, it shall be lawful for such Collector or other Person to detain and secure such Articles, and within three days from the landing thereof to take such articles for the use of the Crown; and the said Collector or other Person shall thereupon, in any such case, cause the amount

of such valuation, with an addition of Ten. Pounds per Centum thereon, and also the Duties paid upon such entry, to be paid to the Importer or Proprietor of such Articles, in full satisfaction for the same, and shall dispose of such Articles for the benefit of the Crown; and if the produce of such Sale shall exceed the Sum so paid, and all charges incurred by the Crown, One Moiety of the overplus shall be given to the Officer or Officers who shall have detained and taken such Articles, and the Moiety detained for the benefit of the Crown shall be paid to the Treasurer or Receiver General of his Island, or other proper Officer authorized to receive the same, to be applied to the public uses of this Colony, as the Legislature shall direct.

XI. And be it further enacted, that in cases where the Duty imposed by this Act shall not amount to more than Twenty-five Pounds, the Collector or Sub-Collector of Her Majesty's Customs shall forthwith collect the same, before granting his Warrant for the removal of the articles so Imported; and in case such Duty shall amount to more than Twenty five Pounds, then such Collector or Sub-Collector shall be at liberty to secure the said Duties by taking Bond from the Importer, Owner, or Consignee, to Her Majesty, Her Heirs, and Successors, with Two sufficient Sureties, for the payment of the Rates and Duties herein-before mentioned, in manner following, that is to say— for Wines and Spirits, one half of the said Duties in Three Months, and the remainder of the same in Six Months; and for all other Goods, Wares and Merchandize whatsoever, in Three Months from the date or dates of such Bond or Bonds respectively.

XII. And be it further enacted, that there shall be allowed on the Exportation of all Wines, and all Brandy, Gin, Rum, and all other Spirituous Liquors, and all Muscovado Sugar, from this Island of Newfoundland to the United Kingdom; or any other British Possession, to any Foreign Port or Place, a Drawback of the full Duties which shall have been paid under this Act upon the Importation thereof into Newfoundland: Provided proof be made, to the satisfaction of the Collector of Her Majesty's Customs, or other proper officer authorised to collect the Colonial Revenue in this Island, that such Wines, Brandy, Gin, Rum, and other Spirituous Liquors, and such Sugar, respectively, had been duly imported into the United Kingdom or other British Possession, or into such Foreign Port or Place, by a certificate, under the hands of the Collector or Comptroller of the Customs at such Port in the United Kingdom, or in such British Possession, under the hand and seal of the British Consul or Vice Consul in such Foreign Port or Place, or if there be no Consul or Vice Consul at such place, then under the hands and seals of two well-known Merchants, of the actual and due landing of such Wines, Brandy, Gin, Rum, and other Spirituous Liquors, or of such Sugar, at such Port in the United Kingdom, or such British Possession, or such Foreign Port or Place, respectively: Provided always, that no Drawback shall be allowed upon any such Wines, Brandy, Gins, Rum, or other spirituous Liquors, or such Sugar, unless the same shall be exported in Boats or Vessels exceeding in burden Sixty Tons registered Tonnage and be claimed within One Year from the day of such Shipment: Provided nevertheless, that the aforesaid Collector, or other proper Officer, is hereby authorized to allow a further time for the production of such Certificate on reasonable cause.

XIII. And be it further enacted, That in case any Goods, Ships, Vessels or Boats, shall be seized as forfeitures, or detained as under-valued, under this or any Colonial Law, it shall and may be lawful for the Governor, Lieutenant-Governor, or Person administering the Government of this Island, for the time being, by and with the advice and consent of Her Majesty's Council, to order the same to be

restored; in such manner and on such terms and conditions as he shall think fit to direct; and if the Proprietors of the same shall within twenty days accept the terms and conditions prescribed by the said Governor, Lieutenant-Governor, or Person administering the Government by and with the advice and consent aforesaid, he or they shall not have or maintain any action for recompense or damage on account of such seizure or detention, and the person making such seizure shall not proceed in any manner for condemnation.

XIV. And be it further enacted, That it shall be lawful for the Governor, Lieutenant-Governor, or Person administering the Government of his Island, to nominate, One Member from the Council and Two Members from the Assembly, who shall constitute a Board of Audit, who shall have the power to Audit the Accounts of the Receivers of the Duties imposed by this Act, and finally to settle and close the Accounts of such Receivers; Provided always, that such Accounts so audited shall be laid before the Legislature, in each Session, within One Month from the commencement thereof.

XV. And be it further enacted, That there shall be allowed, and paid to the Collector and other Officers of Her Majesty's Customs, and to defray all the expenses of remuneration for the collection of the Colonial Revenue, and Charges incidental thereto, the Sum of One Thousand One Hundred and Seventy-seven Pounds Seventeen Shillings, to be appropriated in the manner following, to wit:—

Collector of Her Majesty's Customs at St. John's, Fifty Pounds.

Tide Surveyor at St. John's, One Hundred and Fifty Pounds.

Landing Waiter at St. John's, One Hundred and Fifty Pounds,

Clerk of Collector at St. John's, One Hundred and Thirty Pounds.

Sub-Collector at Fogo, One Hundred Pounds.

Sub-Collector at La Poile, One Hundred Pounds.

Sub-Collector at Greenspond, One Hundred Pounds.

Preventive Officer at Bay Bulls, Fifty Pounds.

Tide Waiters at St. John's, Two Hundred and Seven Pounds Seventeen Shillings.

Imperial Sub-Collectors, One Hundred and Ten Pounds.

Stationery, Printed Forms, Postages, and other Ordinary Charges and Expenses, Thirty Pounds.

XVI. And be it further enacted, that all Penalties and Forfeitures recovered under this Act shall be divided, paid and applied as follows, that is to say – after deducting the charges of Prosecution and Sale from the produce thereof, one third part of the net produce shall be paid into the hand of the Treasurer of the Colony, to be applied as the Legislature shall direct – one third part to the person who shall inform for the same—and the other third part to the Officer who shall seize and sue for the same.

XVII. And be it further enacted, that this Act shall be in force from and after the Thirtieth day of June, in the year of Our Lord One Thousand Eight Hundred and Forty, for and during the period of one year, and no longer.